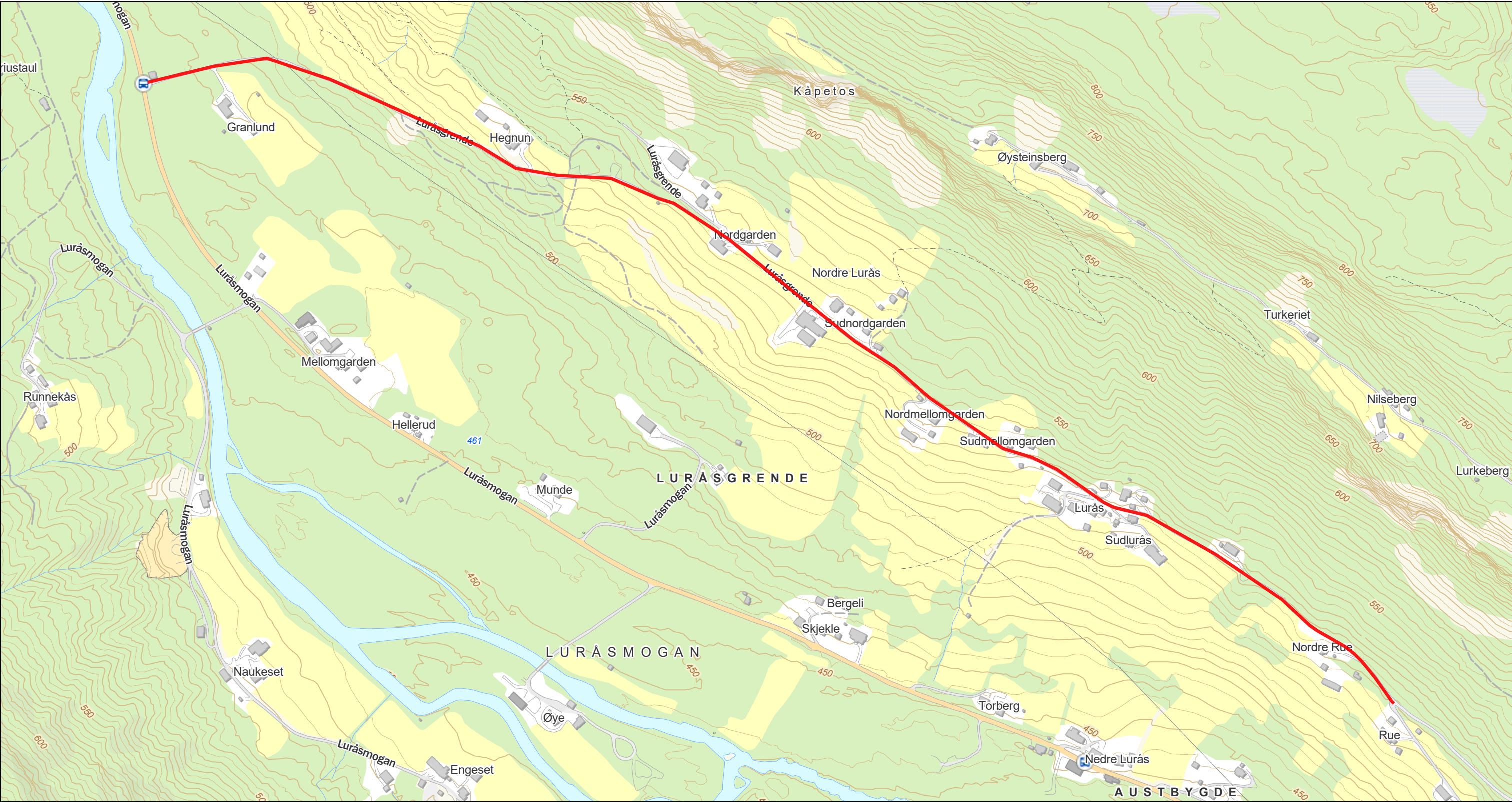


# Luråsgrende



5/18/2026

Rode

— OK

